#### DAY 3 - 10:00AM-10:45AM PDT

# **MSI PREVENTION**



# **MSI Prevention**



BEYOND THE NEW NORMAL

# What is MSI?

Musculoskeletal injury (MSI) is a group of injuries or disorders of the muscles, tendons, ligaments, joints, nerves, blood vessels or related soft tissue including a sprain, strain and inflammation, that may be caused or aggravated by work.

(Ref: WSBC)



# Why is this topic important?



- MSIs are a common type of workplace injury in BC
- Recovery can often take many days, weeks, or even months
- Businesses lose significant revenue due to MSIs

#### WorkSafeBC stats



# HAZARDS

### **Hazards leading to MSI in Manufacturing**



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### Hazards leading to MSI: Bad design



# Hazards leading to MSI: Force

Three types of activity that require force:

- Force involved in lifting, lowering, or carrying
- Force involved in pushing or pulling
- Grip force



## Hazards leading to MSI: Repetition



Repetition involves doing a task that uses the same muscles over and over with little chance for rest or recovery.

## Hazards leading to MSI: Contact stress

Local contact stress occurs when a hard or sharp object comes into contact with the skin. The nerves and the tissues beneath the skin can be injured by the pressure.



# **Call to action/next steps**



- Ergonomics Program
- MSI prevention process
- Engineering controls
- Administrative controls
- Education and training

# What is ergonomics and human factors?

Ergonomics (or human factors) (HF/E) is the scientific discipline concerned with the understanding of interactions among humans and other elements of a system. This profession applies theory, principles, data and methods to design in order to optimize human well-being and overall system performance.



Image credit IEA:https://iea.cc/what-is-ergonomics/



Ergonomics (HFE) concept reduces the risk of musculoskeletal injuries (MSI), including injury to muscles, bones or joints through designing workplace, equipment, system and work.

### **Ergonomics Process**

#### Facilities, equipment & environment

#### Management systems

People

BEYOND THE NEW NORMAL

### **Ergonomics:** application



# Ergonomics can be applied in Information, Workplaces, and Displays and Systems

# **MSI prevention process**

- Consultation
- Education
- Risk Identification
  Evaluation
- Risk Assessment

- Risk Control
- Training



## **MSI control: participatory ergonomics**



Participatory ergonomics is defined as a process of solving ergonomics related problems that involves collaboration of workers as well as the input from other stakeholders.

### Improve work process: mechanical aids



#### Provide mechanical aids to lift loads.

# **Education & training**

- Provide education on risk identification including sign, symptoms, and potential health effects of MSI
- Provide training on risk controls such as work procedures, mechanical aids, and PPE







# THANK YOU

For more information, please contact:

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