# Occupational first aid Regulation amendment

Kim Stubbs, Industry & Program Specialist Prevention Programs & Services July 30, 2024



#### First aid amendment overview

- Strengthen the requirements in Schedule 3-A for minimum levels of first aid
  - written first aid assessment & two-part duty
  - consideration of any additional materials required
- Enhanced transportation and equipment requirements for remote and less accessible work locations
- Alignment with the first aid training (i.e., CSA Z1210-17) and first aid kits (i.e., CSA Z1220-17)

#### **Key amendments**

- Introduction of workplace class (remoteness & accessibility)
- Written first aid assessment
- Annual drills
- CSA-aligned equipment
- First aid credential changes



#### **Workplace class factors**

"remote" workplaces to which, under normal travel conditions, an ambulance that is a motor vehicle cannot travel from its base in 30 minutes or less

"less-accessible" workplaces that include work areas that cannot be safely accessed by ambulance personnel:

- cannot readily be reached by an ambulance travelling by land,
- have work areas where BC Emergency Health Services (BCEHS) ambulance attendants may not be able to access an injured worker safely

#### **Examples of less accessible workplaces**

- Backcountry areas only accessible by ATV, snowmobile, or similar
- Areas where the only means of access involves steep or slippery slopes or embankments (without walkways)
- Areas with rough or complex terrain
- Private, industrial or resource roads not accessible to BCEHS
- Areas where there is a significant risk of avalanche, landslide, flood, or other natural hazards
- A ferry

#### Less accessible hazardous areas

- Confined spaces or where there is a risk of entrapment
- Underground work
- Excavations
- Areas that are only accessible by ladders, scaffolds, or temporary work platforms
- Work at high angles, or where an unguarded fall hazard exists
- Work on or over water
- Areas requiring specialized PPE or areas where hazardous atmospheres may exist

### **Workplace class**



Workplace Class	Greater than 30 minutes from ambulance station?	Less-accessible workplace?	Schedule 3-A reference table
Class 1	No	No	3-1
Class 2	Yes	No	3-2
Class 3	No	Yes	3-3
Class 4	Yes	Yes	3-4

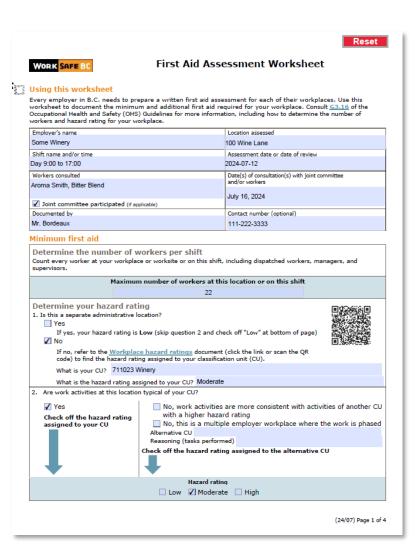
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#### s.3.16 - Basic requirements

- (1) An employer must provide for each workplace
  - (a) at least the equipment, supplies, facilities, first aid attendants and services required by Schedule 3-A, and
  - (b) <u>any additional</u> equipment, supplies, facilities, first aid attendants and services that are necessary to ensure that workers who suffer an injury at work can be
    - (i) promptly provided first aid, and
    - (ii) promptly transported to medical treatment.

#### First aid assessment

- 1. Number of workers present
  - 2. Hazard rating



## 3. Workplace class (remoteness and accessibility)

Workplace Class	Greater than 30 minutes from ambulance station?	Less-accessible workplace?	Schedule 3-A reference table
Class 1	No	No	3-1
Class 2	Yes	No	3-2
Class 3	No	Yes	3-3
Class 4	Yes	Yes	3-4

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#### First Aid Assessment Worksheet

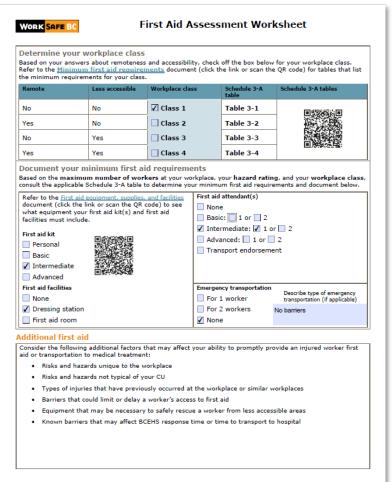
Determine if your workplace is remote and/or less accessible					
Determine if your workplace is remote.					
<ol> <li>Determine if your workplace is remote.</li> <li>How long does it typically take to drive from your workplace to the nearest ambulance station operated by British Columbia Emergency Health Services (BCEHS)? (Use an online mapping too to estimate time during a typical work shift.)</li> <li>Note: Workplaces located on roads that cannot be made accessible to BCEHS ambulance must be considered remote.</li> </ol>					
Time to BCEHS station 9 minutes					
If 30 minutes or less to BCEHS station → <b>I</b> Not remote If more than 30 minutes → □ Remote					
2. Determine if your workplace is le	Determine if your workplace is less accessible.				
Are workers working in any of the followi	ng areas?				
Group 1 areas	Group 2 areas (hazardous areas)				
Backcountry areas only accessible by all-terrain	✓ Confined spaces or areas where there is a risk of entrapment  ☐ Underground work areas				
vehicle (ATV), snowmobile, or similar means	Excavations				
Areas where the only means	Areas that are only accessible by ladders, scaffold, or temporary work platforms				
of access involves steep or slippery slopes or	Work areas at high angles, or where an unguarded fall hazard exists				
embankments (without walkways)	Areas where a drowning hazard exists (work on or over water)				
Private, industrial, or	Areas requiring specialized personal protective equipment (PPE) or areas where hazardous atmospheres may exist				
resource roads that cannot be made accessible to BCEHS	Other hazardous areas not accessible to BCEHS attendants     Describe				
<ul> <li>Areas with rough or complex terrain</li> </ul>					
Areas where there is a significant risk of avalanche, landslide, flood, or other natural hazards					
A ferry					
If you checked one or more of					
the boxes in <b>Group 1</b> , your workplace is <b>less accessible</b> .	If you checked one or more of the boxes in <b>Group 2</b> , your workplace is less accessible, unless <u>all</u> the following conditions are met:				
	✓ Workplace is not remote				
	☑ No boxes in Group 1 are selected				
	✓ Alternative provisions are in place to safely rescue workers from the hazardous area to an area accessible to BCEHS  Your workplace is not less accessible				
	our workplace and there are no hazardous areas where BCEHS attendants will ented from accessing these areas, your workplace is <b>not less accessible</b> .				
☐ Workplace is less accessible	✓ Workplace is not less accessible				

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## 4. Minimum first aid requirements in Schedule 3-A

Table 3-1
Minimum Requirements for Class 1 Workplaces

Column 1 Workers present	Column 2 Low hazard rating	Column 3 Moderate hazard rating	Column 4 High hazard rating
2 - 9	Personal first aid kit	<ul><li>Basic first aid kit</li><li>Basic first aid attendant</li></ul>	Basic first aid kit     Basic first aid attendant
10 - 19	Basic first aid kit     Basic first aid attendant	Basic first aid kit     Basic first aid attendant	Basic first aid kit     2 basic first aid     attendants
20 - 49	Basic first aid kit     Basic first aid attendant	<ul> <li>Intermediate first aid kit</li> <li>Dressing station</li> <li>Intermediate first aid attendant</li> </ul>	Intermediate first aid kit Dressing station Basic first aid attendant Intermediate first aid attendant



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### 2-Part employer duty

Determine any <u>additional</u> first aid service requirements

ave a kitchen on site with a small restaurant in tastin	g room. Burns are common injury.
ocument first aid services provided a	
ased on the minimum first aid services required t bove, document the first aid services provide	by Schedule 3-A and your consideration of the additional factors at this workplace.
The minimum first aid services required by	
services provided are different than the minimu	• •
First aid kits (number of kits and kit types)	First aid attendant(s) (number of attendants and certification level for each)  Per shift
	TO SINC
Supplemental first aid supplies or equipment	Total at this workplace
Cooling packs x4, burn dressing, Hydrogel	
First aid facilities (types of facilities)	Emergency transportation (type of transport and number of
	workers that can be transported at the same time)

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#### **Involve workers in first aid assessments**

Section 3.16 of the new OHS Regulation states:

(3.1) An assessment under subsection (2) must be prepared, reviewed and updated in consultation with the joint committee or the worker health and safety representative, as applicable.



#### First aid procedures

- Coordination of multiple attendants (e.g., major/minor injuries)
- Location of, and how to summon first aid (e.g., regular work, evacuations)
- Responding to a first aid call (i.e., how to leave assigned duties)
- Authority of attendant over treatment of injuries (worker/public)
- Reporting injuries/illness to WorkSafeBC
- Where injured not accessible how to treat and move for BCEHS
- Transporting worker to medical services if not ambulatory (remote)
- Maintaining the first aid program including equipment, supplies, facilities, services (i.e., coverage, scheduling, inspections, etc.)

#### **Drills**

- Annually
- Following the implementation of new procedures
- Substantive changes to procedures; for example:
  - transportation methods (e.g., taxi to ETV)
  - protocols for summoning the first aid attendant
  - workplace class, the level of required first aid certification
  - rescue procedures

#### CSA Z1210-17 first aid training for the workplace

Current program name	Current duration	New program name	New duration
OFA Level 1	1 day	Basic First Aid	1 day
OFA Level 2	5 days	Intermediate First Aid	2 days
OFA Level 3	10 days	Advanced First Aid	10 days
Transportation Endorsement – 1 day			

**Level 1, 2 or 3** first aid certificates issued before November 1, 2024 that have not expired are considered a basic, intermediate or advanced first aid certificate, respectively

#### First aid training changes

- All OFA certificates valid until their expiry date
- Extensions for expiring OFA 2 certificates between July 2 and October 30, 2024
- Starting September 1<sup>st</sup>, all training providers will exclusively offer CSA-aligned programs
- Use only WorkSafeBC approved training providers

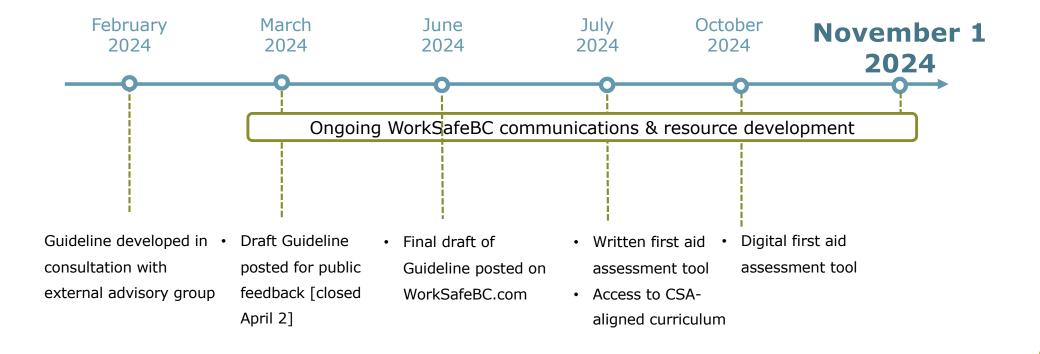
## CSA Z1220-17 first aid kits for the workplace

Current requirements	New requirements	
Personal Kit	CSA Z1220-17 Type 1 Personal Kit	
Basic	CSA Z1220-17 Type 1 Personal Kit	
Level 1 First Aid Kit	CSA Z1220-17 Type 2 Basic Kit ( <b>Medium</b> ) + tourniquet + PPE	
Level 2 First Aid Kit	CSA Z1220-17 Type 3 Intermediate Kit ( <b>Medium</b> ) + PPE	
Level 3 First Aid Kit	CSA Z1220-17 Type 3 Intermediate Kit ( <b>Medium</b> ) + Oxygen Therapy Kit + PPE	

## **Supplemental kit supplies**

Current Kit Name		New CSA Kit Name	Additional Supplies*
Personal	<b>→</b>	<b>Personal</b> (CSA Type 1 – personal)	Upgrade to CSA Tyi;e 1 − personal
Basic	<b>→</b>	Personal (CSA Type 1 – personal)	Add 6 adhesive bandages, 1 compress/pressure dressing with ties, 4 hand cleaning towelette, forceps, and content list
Level 1	<b>→</b>	Basic Kit (CSA Type 2 basic - medium)	Add 14 gauze pads, 2 abdominal pads, 2 triangle bandages, 26 wound cleaning towelettes, 12 hand cleaning towelette, 2 pairs gloves, 1 biohazard bag, and content list
Level 2	<b>→</b>	Intermediate (CSA Type 3 intermediate - medium)	Add 24 gauze pads, 8 non-adherent dressing, 2 elastic support/compression bandage, 2 sets eye dressing pad and eye shield, 2 cold pack, 26 wound cleaning towelettes, 12 hand cleaning towelette, 2 packages of glucose tablets, 2 pairs gloves, 3 biohazard bags, 1 padded splint, 1 emergency blankets, and contents list
Level 3	<b>→</b>	Advanced (CSA Type 3 intermediate – medium + oxygen therapy kit)	Add 24 gauze pads, 8 non-adherent dressing, 2 elastic support/compression bandage, 2 sets eye dressing pad and eye shield, 2 cold pack, 26 wound cleaning towelettes, 12 hand cleaning towelette, 2 packages of glucose tablets, 2 pairs gloves, 3 biohazard bags, 1 padded splint, 1 emergency blankets, and contents list

#### First aid implementation timeline



#### **Guidelines**

#### New

- •Reviewing first aid assessments
- •Involving workers in first aid assessments
- •Ethnicity, diversity, inclusion (EDI) considerations in first aid programs
- •Communicating first aid procedures to workers
- •Drills

#### Substantive Revision

- •Registered nurses in hospital settings
- •EMA licence holders in industry
- •First aid assessment
- Developing and implementing procedures
- •Air transportation
- Equipment list(s)
- •ETV / MTC / Industrial ambulance considerations
- Attendant fit for duty [previously Medical Prerequisites]

#### Retiring

- Municipal fire departments
- •Automated external defibrillator (AED)

#### **Key considerations for November 1**

- Preliminary first aid guideline posted on WorkSafeBC.com in June
- First aid certificates remain valid until expiration
  - Retraining is not required (unless the attendant's certificate is expired)
- First aid kits do not need to be replaced, simply replenished or additional materials added in accordance with CSA kit requirements
- Start to review and update your First Aid program and procedures
- Prepare, review, and update in consultation with the joint committee or the worker health and safety representative
- Ongoing communication from WorkSafeBC through eNews, WorkSafe magazine, social media; and through MSABC

### Thank you

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